

# Advanced \$UsnJrnl Forensics

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1. **\$UsnJrnl**
2. **\$UsnJrnl Record Carving**
3. **NTFS Log Tracker v1.4**
4. **Conclusion**

# \$UsnJrnl



## Journal(Change) Log File of NTFS

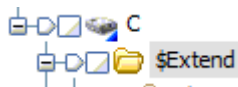
- **This file is used to determine whether any change is occurred in a specific file by applications.**
  
- **From Win7, Journal Function is activated by default**
  - In case of deactivation setting(in Win XP), it is possible to activate through "Fsutil".  
> fsutil usn [createjournal] m=<MaxSize> a=<AllocationDelta> <VolumePath>
  - For more information about "Fsutil" : <http://technet.microsoft.com/en-us/library/cc788042.aspx>
  
- **The file is composed of "\$Max" attribute and "\$J" attribute**
  - \$Max : The meta data of change log is stored.
  - \$J : The actual change log records are stored.
    - ✓ Each record has USN(Update Sequence Number) information.
    - ✓ The record order is determined with USN.
    - ✓ USN = the offset value of a record within \$J attribute
    - ✓ USN information is also stored in then \$STANDARD\_INFORMATION attribute of a MFT record



## Journal(Change) Log File of NTFS(continue...)

### ▪ Location

- The file is located under "\$Extend" folder.



Name	File Created	Last Written	Entry Modified	Last Accessed	Logical Size
\$UsnJrnl·\$J					1,246,483,680
\$UsnJrnl·\$Max					32

### ▪ The size of log data(generally...)

- In case of full time use(24 hours/day), the log for 1~2 days are recorded.
- In case of regular use(8 hours/day), the log for 4~5 days are recorded.

### ▪ Forensic Readiness

- changing log size bigger(more than 1 GB??)

### ▪ Digital Forensic Profit

- The investigator can confirm every NTFS's events(creation, deletion, modification...) in specific period.



## The Structure of \$Max attribute

- **The size of \$Max attribute**

- 32 Bytes fixed size

- **The format of \$Max attribute**

Offset	Size	Stored Information	Detail
0x00	8	Maximum Size	The maximum size of log data
0x08	8	Allocation Size	The size of allocated area when new log data is saved.
0x10	8	USN ID	The creation time of "\$UsnJrnl" file(FILETIME)
0x18	8	Lowest Valid USN	The least value of USN in current records With this value, investigator can approach the start point of first record within "\$J" attribute



## The Structure of \$J attribute

- The log records of variable size are listed consecutively.
- • The zero-filled "Sparse Area" occupies front part of an attribute.



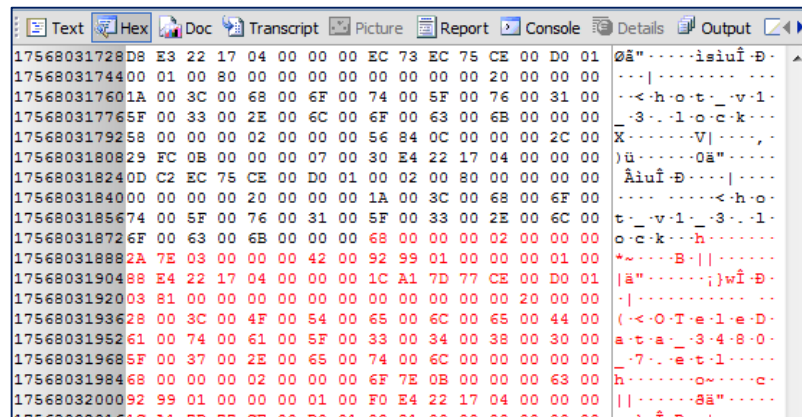
- The reason for this structure is because the operating system keeps the same size of the log data saved in the \$J attribute.
- The record allocation policy of \$J attribute
  1. The new log records are added at the end of the attribute.
  2. If the total size of the added records exceeds "Allocation Size", the operation system assures that the size of the entire log data exceeds "Maximum Size".
  3. If the size of the entire log data exceeds "Maximum Size", the front area of attribute is occupied by zero as much as size of "Allocation Size".(Actually, disk area is not filled by zero.)
- Thus, the logical size of \$J attribute grow continuously, but the size of area saving actual data is kept constant.
- The general size of log data is 0x200000 ~ 0x23FFFFFF



## The Structure of \$J attribute(continue...)

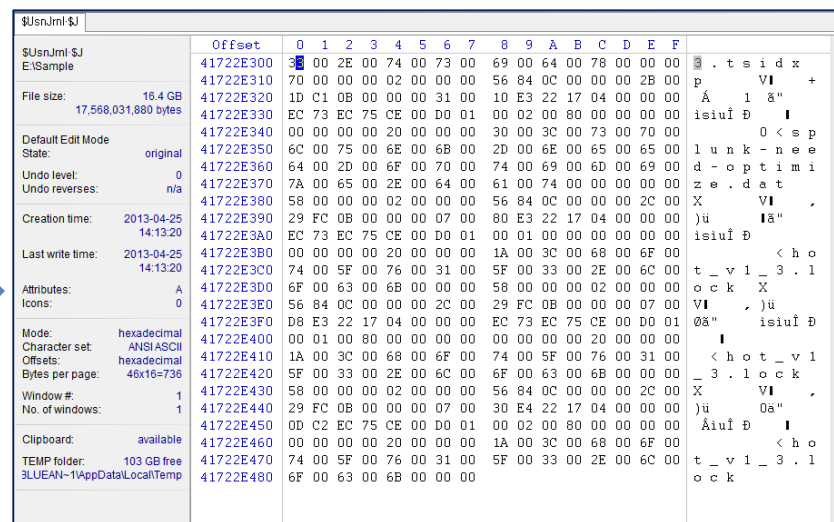
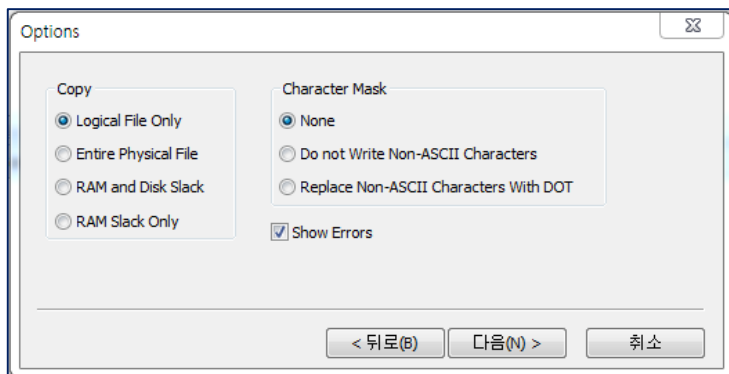
- After Logical area, there are valid data...

	Name	Initialized Size	Logical Size	Physical Size
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1	\$ObjId	0	0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	2	\$ObjId:\$O	393,216	393,216
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	3	\$Quota	0	0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4	\$Quota:\$O	88	88
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	5	\$Quota:\$Q	208	208
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	6	\$Reparse	0	0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	7	\$Reparse:\$R	4,096	4,096
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	8	\$RmMetadata	336	336
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	9	\$UsnJrnl	0	0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	10	\$UsnJrnl:\$J	17,568,031,880	17,568,301,056
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	11	\$UsnJrnl:\$Max	32	32



- Extracting \$J attribute by Encase 6(default "Logical File Only")

- There is no valid data which is located after logical area.







## Collection of \$UsnJrnl

### ▪ Encase

- Extract \$J attribute after selecting "Entire Physical File" option

### ▪ Winhex

- Default, this tool extracts file by Physical Size

### ▪ ExtractUsnJrnl ( <https://github.com/jschicht/ExtractUsnJrnl> )

- This tool can extract only valid data except sparse area.

이름	수정한 날짜	유형	크기
 \$UsnJrnl_\$J.bin	2014-11-05 오전...	BIN 파일	34,598KB



## The format of record (<http://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/aa365722.aspx>)

Offset	Size	Stored Information	Detail
0x00	4	Size of Record	
0x04	2	Major Version	2(Change Journal Software's major version)
0x06	2	Minor Version	2(Change Journal Software's major version)
0x08	8	MFT Reference Number	"MFT Reference Number" of file or directory that effected by currently change event.
0x10	8	Parent MFT Reference Number	"MFT Reference Number" of parent directory of file and directory that effected by currently change event. The full path information can be obtained with this information and \$MFT.
0x18	8	USN	Update Sequence Number
0x20	8	TimeStamp(FILETIME)	Event Time(UTC +0)
0x28	4	Reason Flag	The flag of change event
0x2C	4	Source Information	The subject that triggers change of event
0x30	4	Security ID	
0x34	4	File Attributes	The attribute information of the object effected by current event. Generally, it is used for classifying the object into a file or directory.
0x38	2	Size of Filename	The size of object name effected by current event
0x3A	2	Offset to Filename	The offset of object name within record
0x3C	N	Filename	The object(file or directory) name effected by current event

- The reason for using "Parent MFT Reference Number" instead of "MFT Reference Number"
  - ✓ If "MFT Reference Number" is used, full path information may not be obtained when relevant file is deleted.



## Reason Flag (<http://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/aa365722.aspx>)

Flag	Description
0x01	The file was overwritten.
0x02	The file or directory was added to
0x04	The file or directory was truncated.
0x10	The named data streams for a file is overwritten.
0x20	A named data streams for the file were added.
0x40	A named data streams for the file was truncated
0x100	The file or directory was created for the first time.
0x200	The file or directory was deleted.
0x400	The file's or directory's extended attributes were changed.
0x800	The access rights to the file or directory was changed.
0x1000	The file or directory was renamed.(previous name)
0x2000	The file or directory was renamed.(new name)
0x4000	A user changed the FILE_ATTRIBUTE_NOT_CONTENT_INDEXED attribute.
0x8000	A user has either changed one or more file or directory attributes or one or more time stamps.
0x10000	A hard link was added to or removed from the file or directory
0x20000	The compression state of the file or directory was changed from or to compressed.
0x40000	The file or directory was encrypted or decrypted.
0x80000	The object identifier of the file or directory was changed.
0x100000	The reparse point contained in the file or directory was changed, or a reparse point was added to or deleted from the file or directory.
0x200000	A named stream has been added to or removed from the file, or a named stream has been renamed.
0x80000000	The file or directory was closed.



## Source Information (<http://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/aa365722.aspx>)

Flag	Description
0x00	Normal Event
0x01	The operation provides information about a change to the file or directory made by the operating system
0x02	The operation adds a private data stream to a file or directory.
0x04	The operation creates or updates the contents of a replicated file.



## File Attribute (<http://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/gg258117.aspx>)

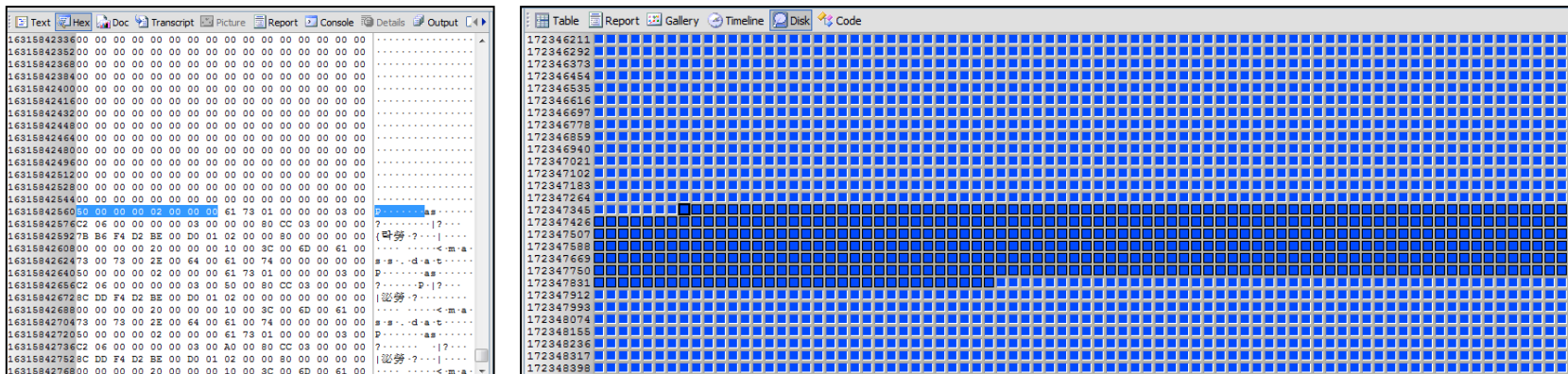
Value	Description
0x01	A file that is read-only.
0x02	The file or directory is hidden
0x04	A file or directory that the operating system uses a part of, or uses exclusively.
0x10	The handle that identifies a directory.
0x20	An archive file or directory.
0x40	This value is reserved for system use
0x80	A file that does not have other attributes set.
0x100	A file that is being used for temporary storage.
0x200	A file that is a sparse file.
0x400	A file or directory that has an associated reparse point, or a file that is a symbolic link.
0x800	A file or directory that is compressed.
0x1000	This attribute indicates that the file data is physically moved to offline storage.
0x2000	The file or directory is not to be indexed by the content indexing service.
0x4000	A file or directory that is encrypted.
0x8000	The directory or user data stream is configured with integrity (only supported on ReFS volumes).
0x10000	0 This value is reserved for system use.
0x20000	The user data stream not to be read by the background data integrity scanner (AKA scrubber).

# \$UsnJrnl Record Carving

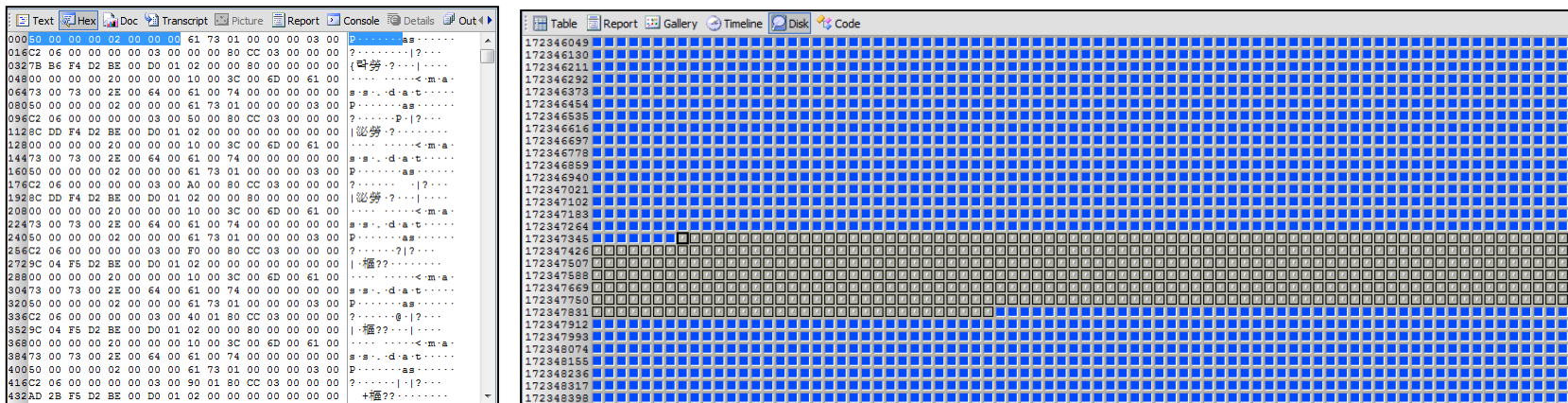


## \$UsnJrnl records in Unallocated Area

- The location of first \$UsnJrnl record in disk : 172347352 sector



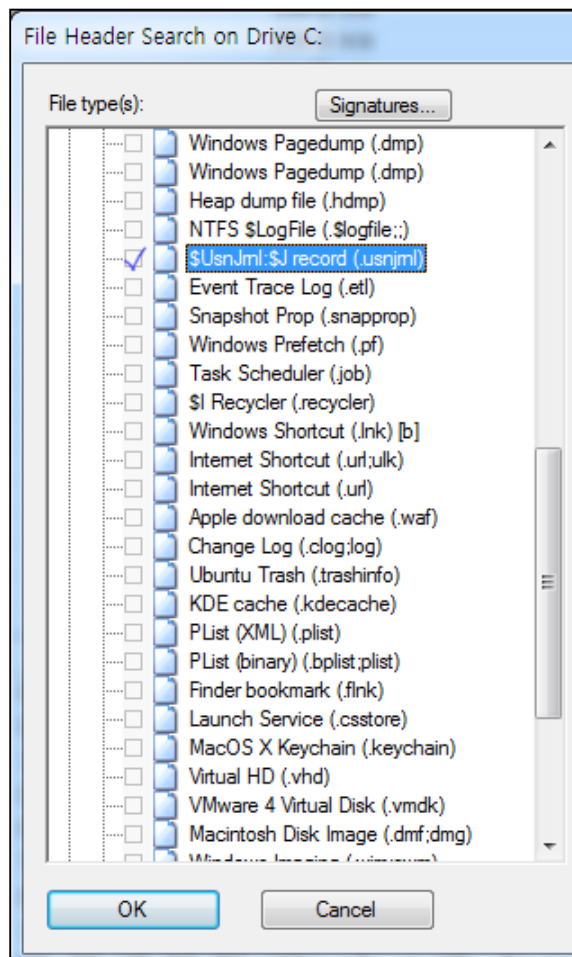
- In a couple of hours... → the space which saves \$Usnjrnl record is changed to unallocated space. → There are valid data in this area...





## Existing Tool 1

- Carving function of USN Record in X-way forensics(Tool→Disk Tool→File Recovery by Type)
  - After record carving, the tool saves the records into many files.



이름	수정된 날짜	유형	크기
000001.usnjrnl	2014-11-18 오후...	USNJRNL 파일	512KB
000002.usnjrnl	2014-11-18 오후...	USNJRNL 파일	512KB
000003.usnjrnl	2014-11-18 오후...	USNJRNL 파일	56KB
000004.usnjrnl	2014-11-18 오후...	USNJRNL 파일	528KB
000005.usnjrnl	2014-11-18 오후...	USNJRNL 파일	556KB
000006.usnjrnl	2014-11-18 오후...	USNJRNL 파일	452KB
000007.usnjrnl	2014-11-18 오후...	USNJRNL 파일	128KB
000008.usnjrnl	2014-11-18 오후...	USNJRNL 파일	748KB
000009.usnjrnl	2014-11-18 오후...	USNJRNL 파일	372KB
000010.usnjrnl	2014-11-18 오후...	USNJRNL 파일	512KB
000011.usnjrnl	2014-11-18 오후...	USNJRNL 파일	12KB

000001.usnjrnl

Offset	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	
00000000	88	00	00	00	02	00	00	00	37	F7	02	00	00	00	01	00	7+
00000010	BD	F3	02	00	00	09	00	00	00	00	2D	D2	D3	00	00	00	%6 -0
00000020	1E	4F	0D	31	03	03	D0	01	03	A1	00	00	00	00	00	00	0 1 0
00000030	00	00	00	00	20	20	00	00	48	00	3C	00	39	00	38	00	H < 9 8
00000040	31	00	30	00	62	00	31	00	34	00	61	00	61	00	66	00	1 0 b 1 4 a a f
00000050	62	00	36	00	65	00	38	00	34	00	32	00	62	00	66	00	b 6 e 8 4 2 b f
00000060	39	00	33	00	39	00	66	00	63	00	33	00	35	00	61	00	9 3 9 f c 3 5 a
00000070	62	00	38	00	63	00	65	00	39	00	30	00	2E	00	74	00	b 8 c e 9 0 . t
00000080	6D	00	70	00	00	00	00	00	88	00	00	00	02	00	00	00	m p
00000090	37	F7	02	00	00	00	01	00	BD	F3	02	00	00	00	09	00	7+ %6
000000A0	88	00	2D	D2	03	00	00	00	1E	4F	0D	31	03	03	D0	01	-0 0 1 0
000000B0	03	91	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	20	20	00	
000000C0	48	00	3C	00	39	00	38	00	31	00	30	00	62	00	31	00	H < 9 8 1 0 b 1
000000D0	34	00	61	00	61	00	66	00	62	00	36	00	65	00	38	00	4 a a f b 6 e 8
000000E0	34	00	32	00	62	00	66	00	39	00	33	00	39	00	66	00	4 2 b f 9 3 9 f
000000F0	63	00	33	00	35	00	61	00	62	00	38	00	63	00	65	00	c 3 5 a b 8 c e
00000100	39	00	30	00	2E	00	74	00	6D	00	70	00	00	00	00	00	9 0 . t m p
00000110	60	00	00	00	02	00	00	00	37	F7	02	00	00	00	01	00	7+
00000120	36	F7	02	00	00	00	01	00	10	01	2D	D2	D3	00	00	00	6- -0
00000130	1E	4F	0D	31	03	03	D0	01	03	A1	00	00	00	00	00	00	0 1 0 1
00000140	00	00	00	00	20	20	00	00	22	00	3C	00	61	00	64	00	" < a d
00000150	74	00	73	00	63	00	68	00	65	00	6D	00	61	00	2E	00	t s c h e m a .
00000160	64	00	6C	00	6C	00	2E	00	6D	00	75	00	69	00	00	00	d l l . m u i
00000170	50	00	00	00	02	00	00	00	31	91	02	00	00	00	0A	00	P 1'
00000180	2A	91	02	00	00	0C	70	01	2D	D2	D3	00	00	00	00	00	*' p -0
00000190	1E	4F	0D	31	03	03	D0	01	02	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	0 1 0
000001A0	00	00	00	00	20	00	00	00	10	00	3C	00	73	00	63	00	< s c
000001B0	61	00	6E	00	2E	00	61	00	73	00	64	00	00	00	00	00	a n . a s d

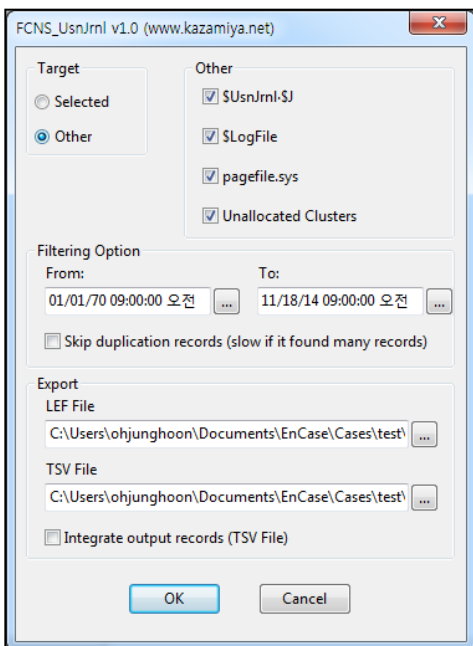




## Existing Tool 2

- **FCNS\_UsnJrnl EnScript**

- EnPack for Encase 7
- There is no full path information of file or directory.
- L01, CSV output



이름	수정한 날짜	유형	크기
FCNS_UsnJrnl_Data.L01	2014-11-18 오후...	EnCase Logical Evidence File	2,096,995KB
FCNS_UsnJrnl_Data.L02	2014-11-18 오후...	L02 파일	19,570,272KB
FCNS_UsnJrnl_Records.csv	2014-11-18 오후...	Microsoft Excel 심표로 구분된 값 파일	1,177,528KB

ItemPath	PS	SO	TimeStamp	FileName	FileID	ParentID	Reason	Reason(String)
CWUnallocated Clusters		0	0		1			
pnidevdoclocsemfrmotblopoahshguggua	6881385	655471	000a0030	ADS				
CWUnallocated Clusters	3459424	400	11/17/14 03:15:05 오후	aosmon.log	162023	25466	80000002	DATA
CWUnallocated Clusters	3459426	176	11/17/14 03:15:05 오후	PaLogU.log	141286	141610	80000002	DATA
CWUnallocated Clusters	3459426	448	11/17/14 03:15:05 오후	agent.dbf-journal	39515	141611	103	CREATE
CWUnallocated Clusters	3459427	32	11/17/14 03:15:05 오후	agent.dbf	124844	141611	1	DATA
CWUnallocated Clusters	3459427	480	11/17/14 03:15:05 오후	SendLog.apc	39515	141611	80000102	CREATE
CWUnallocated Clusters	3459428	136	11/17/14 03:15:05 오후	PaSvc.log	192015	141610	3	DATA
CWUnallocated Clusters	3459428	216	11/17/14 03:15:06 오후	SendLog.apc	39515	141611	80000200	DELETE
CWUnallocated Clusters	3459429	32	11/17/14 03:15:06 오후	PaLogU.log	141286	141610	80000002	DATA
CWUnallocated Clusters	3459429	112	11/17/14 03:15:06 오후	agent.dbf	124844	141611	80000001	DATA
CWUnallocated Clusters	3459430	400	11/17/14 03:15:06 오후	PaLogU.log	141286	141610	80000002	DATA
CWUnallocated Clusters	3459431	160	11/17/14 03:15:06 오후	agent.dbf-journal	39515	141611	103	CREATE



## Record Carving

Offset	Size	Stored Information	Detail
0x00	4	Size of Record	
0x04	2	Major Version	2(Change Journal Software's major version)
0x06	2	Minor Version	2(Change Journal Software's major version)
0x08	8	MFT Reference Number	"MFT Reference Number" of file or directory that effected by currently change event.
0x10	8	Parent MFT Reference Number	"MFT Reference Number" of parent directory of file and directory that effected by currently change event. The full path information can be obtained with this information and \$MFT.
0x18	8	USN	Update Sequence Number
0x20	8	TimeStamp(FILETIME)	Event Time(UTC +0)
0x28	4	Reason Flag	The flag of change event
0x2C	4	Source Information	The subject that triggers change of event
0x30	4	Security ID	
0x34	4	File Attributes	The attribute information of the object effected by current event. Generally, it is used for classifying the object into a file or directory.
0x38	2	Size of Filename	The size of object name effected by current event
0x3A	2	Offset to Filename	The offset of object name within record
0x3C	N	Filename	The object(file or directory) name effected by current event

- Signature : `Wx??Wx??Wx00Wx00Wx02Wx00Wx00Wx00`
- Sub-checking Point : USN, TimeStamp, Source Information, Size/Offset of Filename



## The Result of Record Carving

System	The size of Unallocated Area	The number of recovered records(De-Duplication)	The period of recovered records
A(Win7 64bit)	72G(HDD)	32,379,635	2014-02-10 ~ 2014-11-03
B(Win7 64bit)	120G(HDD)	36,650,278	2014-01-28 ~ 2014-11-10
C(Win7 64bit)	269G(HDD)	24,907,010	2014-01-28 ~ 2014-11-13
D(Win7 64bit)	120G(HDD)	22,310,563	2013-10-27 ~ 2014-12-23

- **There are about 30,000,000 records in unallocated space.**
  - There are some records before 10~11 months.
  - Generally, there are 300,000 records in \$UsnJrnl:\$J on average.
- **There are some records before formatting current system.**

# NTFS Log Tracker v1.4



## Updated List ( <https://sites.google.com/site/forensicnote/ntfs-log-tracker> )

### 1. \$UsnJrnl record carving from unallocated space

- Carving result is printed out by page unit. (500,000 records by one page)
- The full path information is printed out. (from \$MFT)
- Indexing page information( In case of more than 3 pages)
- ✓ After ordering by USN, first and last record's time information are recorded.

TimeStamp	USN	File Name	Full Path(from
2014-04-08 22:08:41	1802751288	0001000F.wid	
2014-04-08 22:08:41	1802751376	sbshield.log	
2014-04-08 22:08:41	1802751464	sbshield.log	
2014-04-08 22:08:41	1802751552	sbshield.log	
2014-04-08 22:08:41	1802751640	sbshield.log	
2014-04-08 22:08:41	1802751728	sbshield.log	
2014-04-08 22:08:41	1802751816	sbshield.log	
2014-04-08 22:08:41	1802751904	sbshield.log	
2013-10-24 10:15:52	1910371648	Report.wer	
2013-10-24 10:15:52	1910371728	NonCritical_7.5.7601.17514_33fee1c160794378e4...	WProgramData
2013-11-01 10:48:47	2191398504	NonCritical_7.5.7601.17514_33fee1c16079435e41...	WProgramData
2013-11-01 10:48:47	2191398720	Report.wer	
2013-11-01 10:48:47	2191398800	Report.wer	
2013-12-02 17:32:33	2953309496	TMP0000004C331406EEFB995D2E	WWindowsWT
2013-12-13 10:16:43	3268405760	mass.dat	
2013-12-13 10:16:43	3268405840	mass.dat	
2013-12-13 10:16:43	3268405920	mass.dat	
2014-01-10 10:04:28	4588088264	Report.wer.tmp	
2014-01-16 10:27:33	4816802896	NonCritical_80072ee4_6c3d89d03e7a5a22ed7994...	WProgramData
2014-01-16 10:27:33	4816803296	Report.wer	
2014-01-29 10:15:02	5415903688	AmAgent.log	WProgram File

Page : ( 1 / 65 )      Peroid : 2014-10-20 21:25:43 ~ 2014-02-20 22:24:01

5 Page : 2014-04-16 10:37:40 ~ 2014-04-21 18:40:41  
6 Page : 2014-04-21 18:40:41 ~ 2014-04-24 14:35:53  
7 Page : 2014-04-24 14:35:53 ~ 2014-04-24 21:42:59  
8 Page : 2014-04-24 21:42:59 ~ 2014-05-04 12:19:08  
9 Page : 2014-05-04 12:19:08 ~ 2014-05-05 02:19:41  
10 Page : 2014-05-05 02:19:41 ~ 2014-05-05 10:01:28  
11 Page : 2014-05-05 10:01:28 ~ 2014-05-05 17:33:18  
12 Page : 2014-05-05 17:33:18 ~ 2014-05-06 01:12:47  
13 Page : 2014-05-06 01:12:47 ~ 2014-05-06 09:02:46  
14 Page : 2014-05-06 09:02:46 ~ 2014-05-06 16:35:25  
15 Page : 2014-05-06 16:35:25 ~ 2014-05-14 14:19:42  
16 Page : 2014-05-14 14:19:42 ~ 2014-05-15 12:27:28  
17 Page : 2014-05-15 12:27:28 ~ 2014-05-22 16:46:31  
18 Page : 2014-05-22 16:46:31 ~ 2014-05-23 18:24:21  
19 Page : 2014-05-23 18:24:21 ~ 2014-05-27 17:01:31  
20 Page : 2014-05-27 17:01:31 ~ 2014-05-31 16:16:41  
21 Page : 2014-05-31 16:16:41 ~ 2014-06-11 09:44:36  
22 Page : 2014-06-11 09:44:36 ~ 2014-06-17 15:11:23  
23 Page : 2014-06-17 15:11:23 ~ 2014-06-19 10:41:12  
24 Page : 2014-06-19 10:41:12 ~ 2014-07-01 14:29:14  
25 Page : 2014-07-01 14:29:19 ~ 2014-07-04 21:23:29  
26 Page : 2014-07-04 21:23:29 ~ 2014-07-10 20:31:16  
27 Page : 2014-07-10 20:31:16 ~ 2014-07-14 12:46:50  
28 Page : 2014-07-14 12:46:50 ~ 2014-07-15 17:27:30  
29 Page : 2014-07-15 17:27:30 ~ 2014-07-22 17:39:56  
30 Page : 2014-07-22 17:39:56 ~ 2014-07-24 08:37:24  
31 Page : 2014-07-24 08:37:24 ~ 2014-07-28 18:21:17  
32 Page : 2014-07-28 18:21:17 ~ 2014-07-29 20:49:06  
33 Page : 2014-07-29 20:49:06 ~ 2014-07-31 13:29:50  
34 Page : 2014-07-31 13:29:50 ~ 2014-08-04 14:57:08

### 2. Supporting source file extracted by "ExtractUsnJrnl" tool

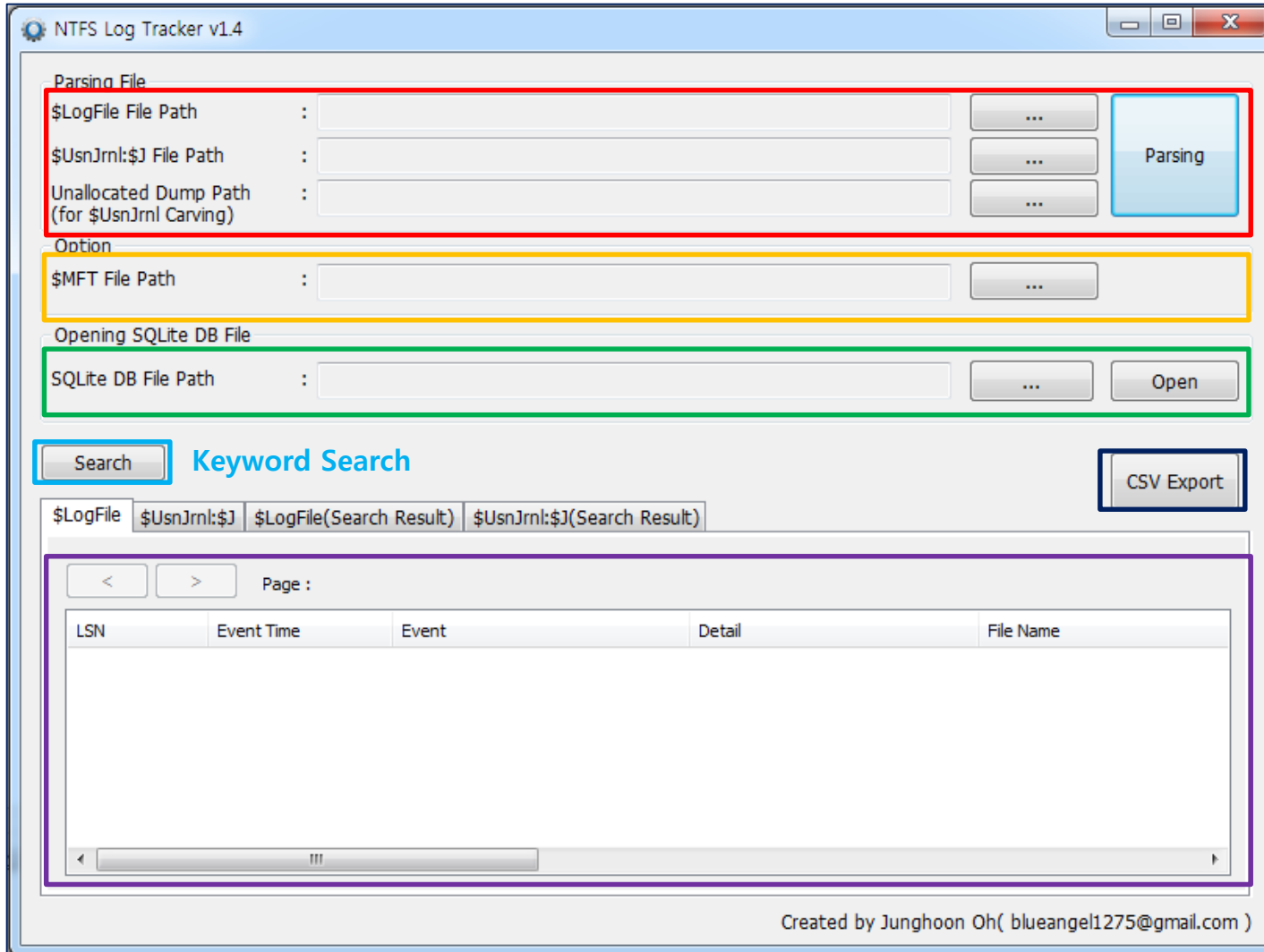
### 3. Changing interface of keyword search

### 4. Supporting Korean keyword search

### 5. Tab bug is fixed.



## User interface



Source File for Parsing

\$MFT for Full Path Construction

Opening DB file created by this tool

Exporting CSV format

Parsed Data Output



## Keyword Search

Search

**\$LogFile**

LSN :

Event Time :

File Name :

Full Path :

**\$UsnJrnl**

TimeStamp :

USN :

File Name :

Full Path :

\$LogFile	\$UsnJrnl:\$J	\$LogFile(Search Result)	\$UsnJrnl:\$J(Search Result)	
Page : ( 1 / 1 )      Period : 2014-04-08 22:08:41 ~ 2014-11-03 19:47:12				
TimeStamp	USN	FileName	Full Path(from \$MFT)	Event
2014-10-27 14:05:03	15264548896	USERINIT.EXE-2257A3E7.pf	\\Windows\\Prefetch\\USERINIT.EXE-2257A3E7.pf	File_Created, File_Added
2014-10-27 14:05:03	15264549096	USERINIT.EXE-2257A3E7.pf	\\Windows\\Prefetch\\USERINIT.EXE-2257A3E7.pf	File_Created, File_Added, File_Closed
2014-10-27 14:05:03	15264549400	DWM.EXE-6FFD3DA8.pf	\\Windows\\Prefetch\\DWM.EXE-6FFD3DA8.pf	File_Created
2014-10-27 14:05:03	15264549504	DWM.EXE-6FFD3DA8.pf	\\Windows\\Prefetch\\DWM.EXE-6FFD3DA8.pf	File_Created, File_Added
2014-10-27 14:05:03	15264549608	DWM.EXE-6FFD3DA8.pf	\\Windows\\Prefetch\\DWM.EXE-6FFD3DA8.pf	File_Created, File_Added, File_Closed
2014-10-27 14:05:03	15264550912	IMAGESAFERSTART_X86.EXE-5D5364FB.pf	\\Windows\\Prefetch\\IMAGESAFERSTART_X86.EXE-5D5364FB.pf	File_Truncated
2014-10-27 14:05:03	15264551048	IMAGESAFERSTART_X86.EXE-5D5364FB.pf	\\Windows\\Prefetch\\IMAGESAFERSTART_X86.EXE-5D5364FB.pf	File_Added, File_Truncated
2014-10-27 14:05:03	15264551272	IMAGESAFERSTART_X86.EXE-5D5364FB.pf	\\Windows\\Prefetch\\IMAGESAFERSTART_X86.EXE-5D5364FB.pf	File_Added, File_Truncated, File_Closed
2014-10-27 14:05:03	15264551408	IMAGESAFERSTART_X64.EXE-68C30D77.pf	\\Windows\\Prefetch\\IMAGESAFERSTART_X64.EXE-68C30D77.pf	File_Truncated
2014-10-27 14:05:03	15264551544	IMAGESAFERSTART_X64.EXE-68C30D77.pf	\\Windows\\Prefetch\\IMAGESAFERSTART_X64.EXE-68C30D77.pf	File_Added, File_Truncated
2014-10-27 14:05:03	15264551680	IMAGESAFERSTART_X64.EXE-68C30D77.pf	\\Windows\\Prefetch\\IMAGESAFERSTART_X64.EXE-68C30D77.pf	File_Added, File_Truncated, File_Closed
2014-10-27 14:05:05	15264560024	RUNDLL32.EXE-DE9673F9.pf	\\Windows\\Prefetch\\RUNDLL32.EXE-DE9673F9.pf	File_Created
2014-10-27 14:05:05	15264560136	RUNDLL32.EXE-DE9673F9.pf	\\Windows\\Prefetch\\RUNDLL32.EXE-DE9673F9.pf	File_Created, File_Added
2014-10-27 14:05:05	15264560248	RUNDLL32.EXE-DE9673F9.pf	\\Windows\\Prefetch\\RUNDLL32.EXE-DE9673F9.pf	File_Created, File_Added, File_Closed
2014-10-27 14:05:05	15264560552	EXPLORER.EXE-A80E4F97.pf	\\Windows\\Prefetch\\EXPLORER.EXE-A80E4F97.pf	File_Truncated
2014-10-27 14:05:05	15264560664	EXPLORER.EXE-A80E4F97.pf	\\Windows\\Prefetch\\EXPLORER.EXE-A80E4F97.pf	File_Added, File_Truncated
2014-10-27 14:05:05	15264560776	EXPLORER.EXE-A80E4F97.pf	\\Windows\\Prefetch\\EXPLORER.EXE-A80E4F97.pf	File_Added, File_Truncated, File_Closed
2014-10-27 14:05:08	15264572984	DLLHOST.EXE-5E46FA0D.pf	\\Windows\\Prefetch\\DLLHOST.EXE-5E46FA0D.pf	File_Truncated
2014-10-27 14:05:08	15264573096	DLLHOST.EXE-5E46FA0D.pf	\\Windows\\Prefetch\\DLLHOST.EXE-5E46FA0D.pf	File_Added, File_Truncated
2014-10-27 14:05:08	15264573208	DLLHOST.EXE-5E46FA0D.pf	\\Windows\\Prefetch\\DLLHOST.EXE-5E46FA0D.pf	File_Added, File_Truncated, File_Closed
2014-10-27 14:05:14	15264629496	CONSENT.EXE-531BD9EA.pf	\\Windows\\Prefetch\\CONSENT.EXE-531BD9EA.pf	File_Created
2014-10-27 14:05:14	15264629608	CONSENT.EXE-531BD9EA.pf	\\Windows\\Prefetch\\CONSENT.EXE-531BD9EA.pf	File_Created, File_Added
2014-10-27 14:05:14	15264629720	CONSENT.EXE-531BD9EA.pf	\\Windows\\Prefetch\\CONSENT.EXE-531BD9EA.pf	File_Created, File_Added, File_Closed

- Target field of keyword search
  - ✓ \$LogFile : LSN, Event Time, File Name, Full Path
  - ✓ \$UsnJrnl : TimeStamp, USN, File Name, Full Path
- Using LIKE operation of SQL
- If multi-keyword are entered, the keywords are used by "AND" operation.

# Conclusion





- **Tracking NTFS's history with \$UsnJrnl**
  - Creation, deletion, modification, renaming and moving of file and directory
  - It is possible to find trace of deleted file.
  - The event of program execution and opening document can be found through tracking prefetch file and LNK file's history.
  
- **Collection of \$UsnJrnl:\$J**
  - Encase or Winhex
  - ExtractUsnJrnl
  
- **\$UsnJrnl record carving from unallocated space**
  - There are mass \$UsnJrnl records in unallocated space.
  - Tracking old file system history(before several months) through \$UsnJrnl record carving

