

# Digital Times

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*And yet it does move*



1. UTC and GMT
2. Time Unit
3. Digital Times
4. Many Kinds of Times
5. Tool : time\_maker
6. Q&A

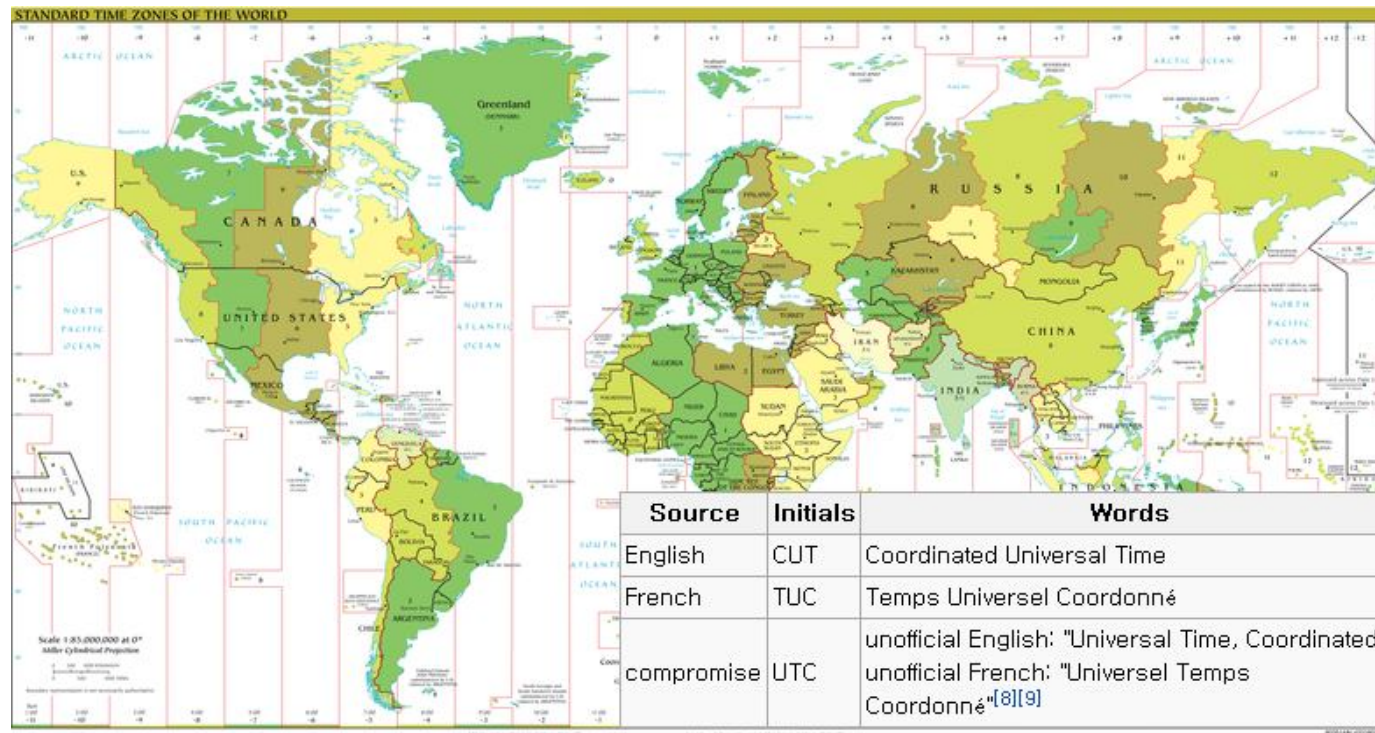


# UTC and GMT

# UTC(Universal Time Code) and GMT(Greenwich Mean Time)



- There is a little GAP between UTC and GMT.  
But we used to handle two times in the same way.
- UTC : [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coordinated\\_Universal\\_Time](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Coordinated_Universal_Time)
- GMT : [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Greenwich\\_Mean\\_Time](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Greenwich_Mean_Time)





# Time Unit

# Time Unit



- 1 o' clock is 3600 seconds
- 1 day is 86400 seconds
- 1 year is 8760 hours
- 1 year is 31536000 seconds
- 1 second is 1000000000 nanoseconds
- 1 second is 1000000 microseconds
- 1 second is 1000 milliseconds
  
- URL : <http://www.convertworld.com/ko/time/>

## 시간

변환해주세요:

Seconds (s)

Years	$3,17 \times 10^{-8}$
Months	$3,8 \times 10^{-7}$
Weeks	$1,65 \times 10^{-6}$
Days	$1,16 \times 10^{-5}$
Hours	$2,78 \times 10^{-4}$
Minutes	0,02
Seconds	1
Milliseconds	1000
Microseconds	1000000
Nanoseconds	1000000000



# Digital Times



Time Format	Detail	Example	Usage
w64	Windows 64bit Big Time	129943698100000000	
w64_big_h	(Hex) Windows 64bit Big Time	01cda71ade0d1500	
w64_lit_h	(Hex) Windows 64bit Little Time	00150dde1aa7cd01	NTFS(MFT), INFO2, Registry, Index.dat, Link File
wfiletime	(Hex) Windows FILETIME Time	de0d1500:01cda71a	
wcookie	Windows Cookie Date Time	372539929630254000	
chrome	Google Chrome Time	12994369810317300	History (Google Chrome), Cookies (Google Chrome)





Time Format	Detail	Example	Usage
unum	Unix Numeric Time	1349896210	moz_cookies (firefox), global_history.dat (opera)
umilli	Unix Millisecond Time	1349896210000	
umicro	Unix Microsecond Time	1349896210000000	moz_cookies (firefox)
unum_big_h	(Hex) Unix Numeric Big Time	5075c812	
unum_lit_h	(Hex) Unix Numeric Little Time	12c87550	EXT2, EXT3, EXT4



Time Format	Detail	Example	Usage
mac_ab	Mac Absolute Time	371589010	History.plist(safari)
mac_ab_h	(Hex) Mac Absolute Time	1625ff92	
ms32_big_h	(Hex) MS-DOS 32bit Big Time	414a994a	
ms32_lit_h	(Hex) MS-DOS 32bit Little Time	4a994a41	PE Compiled Time
hfs32_big_h	(hex) HFS 32bit Big Time	cc9b7892	sms.db(Iphone), HFS+
hfs32_lit_h	(hex) HFS 32bit Little Time	92789bcc	

# Many Kinds of Times

- Windows 64bit Time
- Windows FILETIME Time
- Unix Numeric Time
- Unix Millisecond Time
- Unix Microsecond Time
- Windows Cookie Date Time
- Google Chrome Time
- Mac Absolute Time
- MS-DOS 32bit Time
- HFS 32bit Time

# Many Kinds of Times



## Unix Numeric Time

- Seconds From 1970 Year 01 Month 01 Day / 00 Hour 00 Minute 00 Second
- Not exist From 1970 To 1972. Because UTC is from 1972-01-01
- Example
  - 63072000 => 1972-01-01 00:00:00 (31536000 Seconds is 1 year)

```
C:\Users\dorumugs\Desktop\Time>python time_maker.py -d unum -i 63072000
-----
1 o' clock is 3600 seconds
1 day is 86400 seconds
1 year is 8760 hours
1 year is 31536000 seconds
1 second is 1000000000 nano seconds
1 second is 1000000 micro seconds
1 second is 1000 milli seconds
-----
User Input Time - 63072000
User Input Time Format - unum
Decode Inputed Time - 1972-01-01 00:00:00
-----
```



## Unix Millisecond Time

- **MilliSeconds From 1970 Year 01 Month 01 Day / 00 Hour 00 Minute 00 Second**
- **Not exist From 1970 To 1972. Because UTC is from 1972-01-01**
- **Unix Millisecond Time = Unix Numeric Time \* 1000**
- **Example**
  - **315532800 \* 1000 => 315532800000**

```
C:\Users\dorumugs\Desktop\Time>python time_maker.py -d umilli -i 315532800000
-----
1 o' clock is 3600 seconds
1 day is 86400 seconds
1 year is 8760 hours
1 year is 31536000 seconds
1 second is 1000000000 nano seconds
1 second is 1000000 micro seconds
1 second is 1000 milli seconds
-----
User Input Time - 315532800000
User Input Time Format - umilli
Decode Inputed Time - 1980-01-01 00:00:00
-----
```

# Many Kinds of Times



## Windows 64bit Time

- Nano Seconds From 1601 Year 01 Month 01 Day / 00 Hour 00 Minute 00 Nano Second
- 1164447360000000000 Nano Seconds is 1970-01-01 00:00:00
- `windows_64bit_time = windows 64bit start + (unix numeric time * 10000000)`
  - You can calculate windows 64bit time by 10000000 Not 1000000000
- 1 second is 10000000 nano seconds
- Example
  - 119600064000000000 => 1980-01-01 00:00:00

```
C:\Users\dorumugs\Desktop\Time>python time_maker.py -d w64 -i 1196000640000000000
-----
1 o' clock is 3600 seconds
1 day is 86400 seconds
1 year is 8760 hours
1 year is 31536000 seconds
1 second is 1000000000 nano seconds
1 second is 1000000 micro seconds
1 second is 1000 milli seconds
-----
User Input Time - 1196000640000000000
User Input Time Format - w64
Decode Inputed Time - 1980-01-01 00:00:00
-----
```

# Many Kinds of Times



## Windows FILETIME Time

- Windows 64bit Time => Hex => 1212121234343434 => 34343434:12121212
- Example
  - 01cda71ade0d1500 => de0d1500:01cda71a

```
C:\Users\dorumugs\Desktop\Time>python time_maker.py -d wfiletime -i de0d1500:01cda71a
-----
1 o' clock is 3600 seconds
1 day is 86400 seconds
1 year is 8760 hours
1 year is 31536000 seconds
1 second is 1000000000 nano seconds
1 second is 1000000 micro seconds
1 second is 1000 milli seconds
-----
User Input Time - de0d1500:01cda71a
User Input Time Format - wfiletime
Decode Inputed Time - 2012-10-10 19:10:10
-----
```

# Many Kinds of Times



## Windows Cookie Date Time

- Windows Filetime => 34343434:12121212 => decimal(34343434),decimal(12121212)
- Exmample
  - de0d1500:01cda71a => 3725399296,30254874

```
C:\Users\Wdorumugs\Desktop\Time>python time_maker.py -d wcookie -i 3725399296,30254874
-----
1 o' clock is 3600 seconds
1 day is 86400 seconds
1 year is 8760 hours
1 year is 31536000 seconds
1 second is 1000000000 nano seconds
1 second is 1000000 micro seconds
1 second is 1000 milli seconds
-----
User Input Time - 3725399296,30254874
User Input Time Format - wcookie
Decode Inputed Time - 2012-10-10 19:10:10
-----
```



# Many Kinds of Times



## Google Chrome Time

- Micro Seconds From 1601 Year 01 Month 01 Day / 00 Hour 00 Minute 00 Nano Second
- 116444736000000000 Micro seconds is 1970 Year 01 Month 01 day 00 Hour 00 Minute 00 Second
- Google Chrome Time = Windows 64bit time / 10
- 1 Second is 1000000 Micro Seconds
- Example
  - 119600064000000000 => 119600064000000000

```
C:\Users\Wdorumugs\Desktop\Time>python time_maker.py -d chrome -i 119600064000000000
00
-----
1 o' clock is 3600 seconds
1 day is 86400 seconds
1 year is 8760 hours
1 year is 31536000 seconds
1 second is 1000000000 nano seconds
1 second is 1000000 micro seconds
1 second is 1000 milli seconds
-----
User Input Time - 119600064000000000
User Input Time Format - chrome
Decode Inputed Time - 1980-01-01 00:00:00
-----
```

# Many Kinds of Times



## Mac Absolute Time

- Seconds From 2001 Year 01 Month 01 Day / 00 Hour 00 Minute 00 Second
- MAC Absolute\_time = Unix Numeric Time - 978307200
- 978307200 Seconds is Unix Time from 2001-01-01 00:00:00
- Example
  - 0 => 2001-01-01 00:00:00

```
C:\Users\dorumugs\Desktop\Time>python time_maker.py -d mac_ab -i 0
-----
1 o' clock is 3600 seconds
1 day is 86400 seconds
1 year is 8760 hours
1 year is 31536000 seconds
1 second is 1000000000 nano seconds
1 second is 1000000 micro seconds
1 second is 1000 milli seconds
-----
User Input Time - 0
User Input Time Format - mac_ab
Decode Inputed Time - 2001-01-01 00:00:00
-----
```



## MS-DOS 32bit Time

- 0000000|0000|00000|00000|000000|00000  
Year Month Day Hour Minute Second
- Year = Input Year - 1980
- $\text{bin}(\text{Month}, \text{Day}, \text{Hour}, \text{Minute}, \text{Second}) = \text{Input Month}, \text{Day}, \text{Hour}, \text{Minute} - 0$
- $\text{bin}(\text{Second}) = (\text{Input Second} - 0) / 2$
- Example
  - $\text{Decimal}(10101000100001000000000000000000) \Rightarrow \text{Hex}(706805760) \Rightarrow 0x2A210000$
- Systems record MS-DOS 32bit Time by little endian.  
You can see just 0x00002100 not 0x2A210000.

```
C:\Users\dorumugs\Desktop\Time>python time_maker.py -d ms32_big_h -i 2A210000
-----
1 o' clock is 3600 seconds
1 day is 86400 seconds
1 year is 8760 hours
1 year is 31536000 seconds
1 second is 1000000000 nano seconds
1 second is 1000000 micro seconds
1 second is 1000 milli seconds
-----
User Input Time - 2A210000
User Input Time Format - ms32_big_h
Decode Inputed Time - 2001-01-01 00:00:00
-----
```



## HFS 32bit Time

- Seconds From 1904 Year 01 Month 01 Day / 00 Hour 00 Minute 00 Second
- HFS 32bit Time = 2082844800 + unix\_numeric\_time
- 2082844800 Seconds is Unix Time from 1904-01-01 00:00:00 to 1970-01-01 00:00:00
- Example
  - 8ef45680 => 1980-01-01 00:00:00

```
C:\Users\dorumugs\Desktop\Time>python time_maker.py -d hfs32_big_h -i 8ef45680
-----
1 o' clock is 3600 seconds
1 day is 86400 seconds
1 year is 8760 hours
1 year is 31536000 seconds
1 second is 1000000000 nano seconds
1 second is 1000000 micro seconds
1 second is 1000 milli seconds
-----
User Input Time - 8ef45680
User Input Time Format - hfs32_big_h
Decode Inputed Time - 1980-01-01 00:00:00
-----
```

# Tool : time\_maker

# Tool : time\_maker.py



```
Usage: python time_maker.py -e YYYY-MM-DD,##:##:##,GMT
       python time_maker.py -e 1980-10-10,10:10:10,9

       python time_maker.py -d list
       python time_maker.py -d Time_Format -i Input_time
       python time_maker.py -d w64 -i 1299436981000000000

-- Time Format List --
w64 - Windows 64bit Big Time           <EX:1299436981000000000>
w64_big_h - <Hex> Windows 64bit Big Time <EX:01cda71ade0d1500>
w64_lit_h - <Hex> Windows 64bit Little Time <EX:00150dde1aa7cd01>
wfiletime - <Hex> Windows FILETIME Time <EX:de0d1500:01cda71a>
wcookie - Windows Cookie Date Time <EX:3725399296,30254874>
unum - Unix Numeric Time <EX:1349896210>
umilli - Unix Millisecond Time <EX:13498962100000>
umicro - Unix Microsecond Time <EX:13498962100000>
unum_big_h - <Hex> Unix Numeric Little Time <EX:5075c812>
unum_lit_h - <Hex> Unix Numeric Big Time <EX:12c87550>
chrome - Google Chrome Time <EX:12994369810317375>
mac_ab - Mac Absolute Time <EX:371589010>
mac_ab_h - <Hex> Mac Absolute Time <EX:1625ff92>
ms32_big_h - <Hex> MS-DOS 32bit Big Time <EX:414a994a>
ms32_lit_h - <Hex> MS-DOS 32bit Little Time <EX:4a994a41>
hfs32_big_h - <hex> HFS 32bit Big Time <EX:cc9b7892>
hfs32_lit_h - <hex> HFS 32bit Little Time <EX:92789bcc>

Options:
-h, --help          show this help message and exit
-e ENCODER, --encoder=ENCODER
                    python time_maker.py -e YYYY-MM-DD,##:##:##,GMT
                    python time_maker.py -e 1980-10-10,10:10:10,9
-d DECODER, --decoder=DECODER
                    python time_maker.py -d list
-i INPUT, --Input_Time=INPUT
                    python time_maker.py -d Time_Format -i Input_Time
                    python time_maker.py -d w64 -i 1299436981000000000
```



# Q & A

